In civics class at school, students learn about rights and obligations of citizens. Often they see how the ideals of democracy do not light up reality.

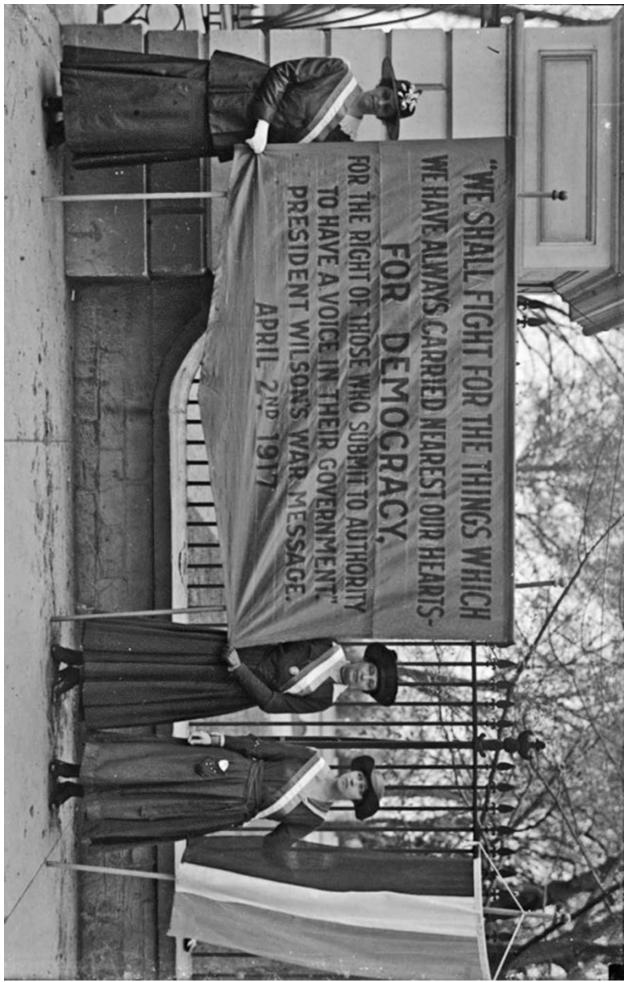
"Anxious to Vote: Students, Workers & the Fight For Women's Suffrage" • Stonehurst • Waltham Public Schools • Mass Humanities



"ALL MEN ARE CREATED EQUAL" is a concept central to American democracy.

The great-great-grandfather of Ethel Paine of Waltham was a signer of the Declaration of Independence. She supported equal rights for women, workers and African Americans.

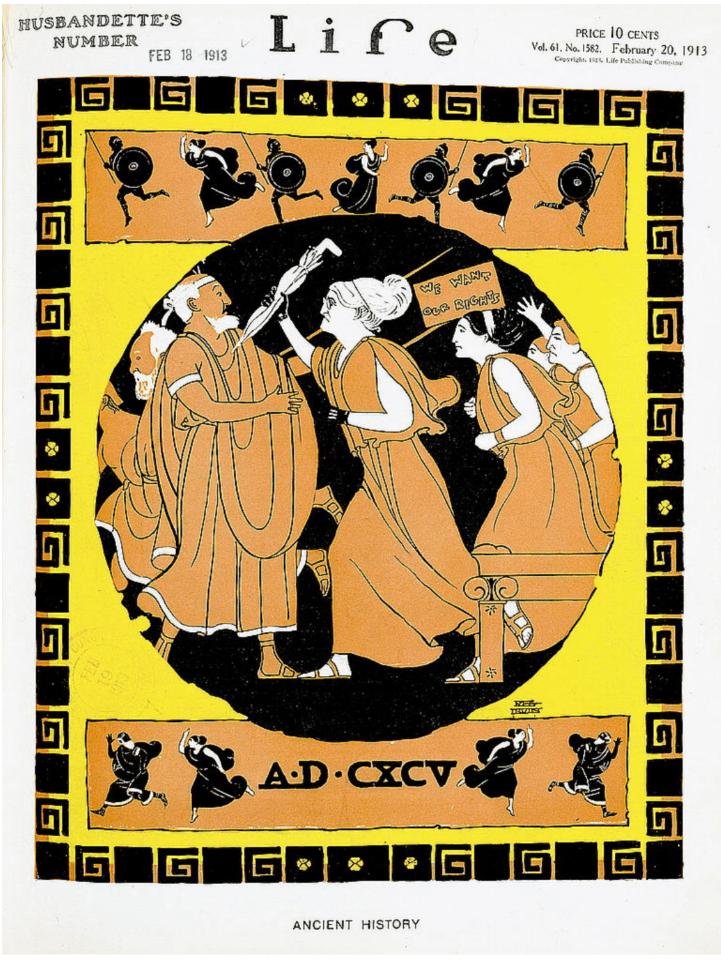
> Life Magazine cover, July 1, 1915. Library of Congress.



"Anxious to Vote: Students, Workers & the Fight For Women's Suffrage" • Stonehurst • Waltham Public Schools • Mass Humanities

Brave suffragists were the first to protest in front of the White House.

Photo by Harris & Ewing, 1917. Library of Congress.



In Ancient History class with Ms. Josephine Hall, students learn about the long history of democracy.

Life Magazine cover, February 20, 1913. Library of Congress.

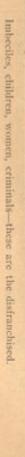


African-American women have an especially difficult battle.

Waltham's Emma Jennings, a formerly enslaved woman who worked for a family of suffragists, left no record of her own thoughts on voting rights.

The Crisis, May 1916

Emergency Meeting at Chicago KANSAS PASSES neutral mations urge him to call a conference o PEACE DELEGATES VOL. 46. President Wilson dead of Boston. w a commutee composed ay session in Chicago **Praws** Up Platform aspith and Mrs. rmed into a National Peace Fed Forms National Federation and D. Thompson of Chicago, another column, were drawn up The Emergency Peace Feder, Avlward of The resolutions, which are given 'universal adult suffrage. which recently met for a two WANT SUFFRAGE delegation will call 1000 Addams, Manley representatives of the va THE BABY BILL Wanted hy Women At this conference wer mong the planks of the NO. O. Hudson Madison. is one declarin March Lucia Ħ. -Lochne 13 an Anne Mas Ph 1 5 THEY SATURDAY, MARCH 13, 1915



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Some women suffragists stooped to low levels to convince men in power that women are worthy of this basic right of U.S. citizenship.

"They Alone Cannot Vote. Imbecíles, children, women, crímínals. These are the dísenfranchísed."

> Women's Journal, March 13, 1915. Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe Institute, Harvard University.



Young working women and college women found common ground at this important mass meeting organized by teacher Ida Hall.

"A mass meeting 140 years ago had founded a great nation but had left great inequalities."

—Ida Hall

Boston Herald, April 17, 1901.